***Award***

***[ C] ~ (for sth)( often in names of particular awards )***

***A prize such as money, etc. for sth that sb has done***

***To win/receive/get an award for sth***

***He was nominated for the best actor award.***

***An award presentation/ceremony***

***The Housing Design Award***

***[ U] the official decision to give sth (such as a diploma ) to sb***

***Satisfactory completion of the course will lead to the award of the Diploma of Social Work. 合格完成此课程者将获得社会福利工作文凭***

***[ C] money that students get to help pay for living costs while they study or do research***

***Genome***

***In biology, a genome is the particular number and arrangement of chromosomes within the cells of an organism such as an animal or plant that distinguishes it from other types of organism.***

***Work on致力于，某一方面的工作***

***We work on improving visual acuity.***

***Officials have now been delegated to start work on a draft settlement.***

***Ministers have begun work on the vexed issue of economic union.***

***Precise***

***(You use precise to emphasize that you are referring to an exact thing, rather than something vague;Something that is precise is exact and accurate in all its details.)***

***I can remember the precise moment when my daughter came to see me and her new baby brother in the hospital.***

***The precise location of the wreck was discovered in 1988.***

***They speak very precise English.***

***Have a revolutionary impact on***

***The combination of new input and output mechanisms will have a revolutionary impact, not only on how we interact with technology, but how we interact with each other.***

***Driverless cars will have a revolutionary impact on traffic one day — and the job market.***

***You can envisage(拟想,想象) having these clocks scattered(撒；撒播) around the world and comparing time with these precisions, " Kleppner said. "That would have a revolutionary impact on geodesy(测绘学)."***

***Dream of sth come true***

***To make his dream come true, he goes to a faraway temple to learn kung fu from a master.***

***The 2010 Sonisphere festival in Istanbul was a dream come true for Turkish metal heads, featuring performances as the likes of Megadeth.***

***In a statement released several hours after their return, the 15 said their arrival at Heathrow airport had been a "dream come true" and said they would not forget the welcome.***

***Contribute to***

***Arts contribute to cultural development when people gather together to share their experience.***

***Contact between different cultures would contribute to more cooperation and greater prosperity of the two sides.***

***I am sure that this meeting will contribute to the reinforcement of peace and security all over the world.***

***Promising (showing signs of being good or successful)***

***He was voted the most promising new actor for his part in the movie.***

***A school has honoured one of its brightest and most promising former students.***

***In reality, that "handsome prince" we seem to be promising is in good company with Santa Claus and the Easter Bunny—nary a one of them seems to exist. (在现实中，我们似乎一直在期待的那位“英俊的王子”和圣诞老人、复活节小兔子是一类人——没有哪一个是真实存在的。)***

***Take decades for sb to do sth***

***As throughout history, it may take decades for medical culture to catch up to medical science.***

***It will take decades for researchers to unravel all the reasons we eat what we do, and why we like to eat so much of it.***

***But it may take decades for the new models of clean cars completely replace the traditional ones.***

***Transformative***

***This is a strikingly ambitious President: he wants to be "transformative" in more than just the sense of being the first black President.***

***As with other transformative measures, like the open-door initiative launched in Shenzhen, the one-child policy's abolition could be handled slowly, studied, then rolled out nationally.***

***This process is transformative, because the distance reduced between us and our inner world enables new insights.***

***Be worthy of***

***(If a person or thing is worthy of something, they deserve it because they have the qualities or abilities required.)***

***No composer was considered worthy of the name until he had written an opera.***

***He gave a speech that was worthy of Martin Luther King.***

***There is no doubt that the best prize in life is the opportunity to dedicate to a cause worthy of dedication.***

***Solidarity and multilateral cooperation***

***The two sides viewed positively each other's participation in regional and sub-regional multilateral cooperation processes in Asia.***

***The cholera epidemics that overran Europe between 1830 and 1847 were catalysts for intensive infectious disease diplomacy and multilateral cooperation in public health.***

***These efforts require strong multilateral cooperation, enhanced domain awareness and monitoring,and the strengthening of international norms and standards.***

***Conspicuous (If someone or something is conspicuous, people can see or notice them very easily.)***

***Britain continues to follow U.S. policy in this and other areas where American policies have most conspicuously failed.***

***When it came to cleaning up afterwards, Anne was conspicuous by her absence.***

***Women were conspicuously absent from the planning committee. ( 引人注意的是，规划委员会里没有一个女性委员)***

***Citation***

***an official statement about sth special that sb has done, especially about acts of courage in a war.***

***a citation for bravery***

***His citation says he showed outstanding and exemplary courage.***

***words or lines taken from a book or a speech***

***a 50-minute manifesto with citations from the Koran.***

***Be recognized for***

***Many doctors recognize homeopathy(顺势疗法) as a legitimate form of medicine.***

***France is on the point of recognizing the independence of the Baltic States.（波罗的海诸国）***

***The army recognized him as an outstandingly able engineer.***

***Combat***

***fighting or a fight, especially during a time of war***

***to stop sth unpleasant or harmful from happening or from getting worse***

***measures to combat crime/inflation/unemployment/disease***

***Congress has criticized new government measures to combat crime.***

***Better:改良，优化***

***A driving force***

***Consumer spending was the driving force behind the economic growth in this summer.***

***Globalization, with all its problems, will have to go on as a driving force. You cannot reverse it.***

***Firstly, ambition plays an essential role because it serves as a driving force for people to achieve success.***

***The use of hunger as a weapon of war and conflict. 将饥荒作为战争与冲突的一种手段***

***Deserve（If you say that a person or thing deserves something, you mean that they should have it or receive it because of their actions or qualities）***

***Government officials clearly deserve some of the blame as well.***

***These people deserve to make more than the minimum wage.***

***The report deserves careful consideration.***

***Humble(showing you do not think that you are as important as other people; A humble place or thing is ordinary and not special in any way.)***

***Be humble enough to learn from your mistakes.***

***my humble tribute to this great man***

***There are restaurants, both humble and expensive, that specialize in noodles.***

***Dedication***

***the hard work and effort that sb puts into an activity or purpose because they think it is important.***

***Her colleagues could not fault her dedication to the job.***

***There is no doubt that the best prize in life is the opportunity to dedicate to a cause worthy of dedication.***

***Chris was a true hero in his dedication and commitment to bringing the important news and the stories of those less fortunate to us all from far off places.***

***At the request of***

***The evacuation is being organized at the request of the United Nations Secretary General.***

***The consultation is being held, at the request of the government's national commission on avian influenza and pandemic influenza, to assess the avian influenza situation in poultry and humans.***

***The Council met at the request of Serbia Thursday in anticipation of Kosovo's expected declaration of independence Sunday.***

***Put their lives on the line 将生命放在最前线，冒着生命危险***

***The sons and daughters of our constituents put their lives on the line for this country.***

***This way the patriots who put their lives on the line to wage war do not do so for personal profit or power, they do it for patriotism and the good of the country.***

***President Bush paid honor to the men and women who put their lives on the line everyday-firefighters. He spoke at the National Fallen firefighters Memorial.***